在CUBE企业常见使用案例上使用SIP配置文件

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可能的问题

相关信息

简介

本文档介绍如何使用Cisco.com上提供的会话初始协议(SIP)配置文件测试工具。

先决条件

要求

本文档中的信息基于运行Cisco IOS®和Cisco IOS® XE软件的ISR平台。

使用的组件

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题：

- 通过Cisco IOS导航®
- SIP消息格式和事务

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态，请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

背景信息

SIP配置文件用于处理SIP消息中的报头信息。它们还可用于更改会话描述协议(SDP)，该协议用于协商介质。

常见SIP消息规范化方案

本部分提供了几种常见的SIP消息规范化方案。每个场景都包含在Cisco IOS上需要供您参考的配置以及简介中提到的SIP配置文件测试工具的屏幕截图。

这些场景可作为对SIP消息进行其他所需处理的参考。

将值从转移标头复制到来源标头

```
voice class sip-profiles 1

request INVITE sip-header Diversion copy "<sip:(.*)@.*" u01

request INVITE sip-header From copy ".*<sip:(.*)@.*" u02

request INVITE sip-header From modify "(.*)<sip:.*@(.*)" "\1<sip:\u01@\2"

request INVITE sip-header From modify "<sip:@" "<sip:\u02@"
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
request INVITE sip-header Diversion copy "<sip:(.*)@.*" u01
request INVITE sip-header From copy ".*<sip:(.*)@.*" u02
request INVITE sip-header From modify "(.*)<sip:.*@(.*)" "\1<sip:\u01@\2"
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4-FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Supported: 100rel,timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 Diversion: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason=unconditional,screen=no Content-Length: 0	INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4-FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Supported: 100rel,timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 Diversion: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason=unconditional,screen=no Content-Length: 0

将呼入邀请中的号码从号码复制到信头中的REQ-URI参数（在Cisco IOS 15.4版之前）

在入站邀请消息中复制“收件人”信头中的号码，并修改传出INVITE：

```
voice class sip-copylist 1
sip-header TO

voice class sip-profiles 2
request INVITE peer-header sip TO copy "sip:(.*)@" u01
request INVITE sip-header SIP-Req-URI modify ".*@(.*)" "INVITE sip:\u01@\1"
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-copylist 1
sip-header TO

voice class sip-profiles 2
request INVITE peer-header sip TO copy "sip:(.*)@" u01
request INVITE sip-header SIP-Req-URI modify ".*@(.*)" "INVITE sip:\u01@\1"
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:+18774116700@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4-FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Supported: 100rel,timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 Diversion: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason=unconditional,screen=no Content-Length: 0	INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4-FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Supported: 100rel,timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 Diversion: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason=unconditional,screen=no Content-Length: 0

将传入邀请中的号码从号码复制到信头到REQ-URI参数（带入站SIP配置文件）

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
 request INVITE sip-header TO copy "sip:(.*)@" u01
 request INVITE sip-header SIP-Req-URI modify ".*@(.*)" "INVITE sip:\u01@\1"

voice service voip
sip
sip-profiles inbound
sip-profiles 1 inbound
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
request INVITE sip-header TO copy "sip:(.*)@" u01
request INVITE sip-header SIP-Req-URI modify ".*@(.*)" "INVITE sip:\u01@\1"

voice service voip
sip
sip-profiles inbound
sip-profiles 1 inbound
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:+18774116700@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4-FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Supported: 100rel,timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 Diversion: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason=unconditional,screen=no Content-Length: 0	INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4-FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Supported: 100rel,timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 Diversion: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason=unconditional,screen=no Content-Length: 0

与提供商的单向/无向音频互操作性问题

```
voice class sip-profiles 200
request ANY sdp-header Audio-Attribute modify "a=inactive" "a=sendrecv"
request ANY sdp-header Audio-Connection-Info modify "0.0.0.0" "CUBE's IP"
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 200
request ANY sdp-header Audio-Attribute modify "a=inactive" "a=sendrecv"
request ANY sdp-header Audio-Connection-Info modify "0.0.0.0" "10.10.10.1"
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Content-Disposition: session;handling=required Content-Length: 261 v=0 o=CiscoSystemsSIP-GW-UserAgent 1796 4793 IN IP4 17.0.44.11 s=SIP Call c=IN IP4 17.0.44.11 t=0 0 m=audio 0 RTP/AVP 0 101 19 c=IN IP4 0.0.0.0 a=rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000 a=inactive a=rtpmap:101 telephone-event/8000 a=fmtp:101 0-16 a=rtpmap:19 CN/8000 a=ptime:20	INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Content-Disposition: session;handling=required Content-Length: 273 v=0 o=CiscoSystemsSIP-GW-UserAgent 1796 4793 IN IP4 17.0.44.11 s=SIP Call c=IN IP4 17.0.44.11 t=0 0 m=audio 0 RTP/AVP 0 101 19 c=IN IP4 10.10.10.1 a=rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000 a=sendrecv a=rtpmap:101 telephone-event/8000 a=fmtp:101 0-16 a=rtpmap:19 CN/8000 a=ptime:20

删除UPDATE方法支持以避免互操作性问题

```
voice class sip-profiles 200
 request ANY sip-header Allow-Header modify ", UPDATE" ""
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 200
request ANY sip-header Allow-Header modify ", UPDATE" ""
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4- FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Allow: INVITE, OPTIONS, BYE, CANCEL, ACK, PRACK, UPDATE, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO, REGISTER Content-Length: 0	INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5071 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4- FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Allow: INVITE, OPTIONS, BYE, CANCEL, ACK, PRACK, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO, REGISTER Content-Length: 0

IP地址到域名的转换

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
 request ANY sip-header SIP-Req-URI modify "10.67.138.241:5060" "sipp.cisco.com"
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
request ANY sip-header SIP-Req-URI modify "10.67.138.241:5060" "sipp.cisco.com"
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:9819940331@10.67.138.241:5060 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4- FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Allow: INVITE, OPTIONS, BYE, CANCEL, ACK, PRACK, UPDATE, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO, REGISTER Content-Length: 0	INVITE sip:9819940331@sipp.cisco.com SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4- FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Allow: INVITE, OPTIONS, BYE, CANCEL, ACK, PRACK, UPDATE, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO, REGISTER Content-Length: 0

在转移报头中添加前缀

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
 request ANY sip-header Diversion modify "sip:(.*)@" "sip:704264\1@"
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
request ANY sip-header Diversion modify "sip:(.*)@" "sip:704264\1@"
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:9819940331@10.67.138.241:5060 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4-FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Allow: INVITE, OPTIONS, BYE, CANCEL, ACK, PRACK, UPDATE, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO, REGISTER Diversion: <sip:2614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason=unconditional,screen=no Content-Length: 0	INVITE sip:9819940331@10.67.138.241:5060 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bK6740831D5B From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=DEC125B4-3F9 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Tue, 02 Sep 2014 17:33:26 GMT Call-ID: 14BF665C-31FE11E4-FFFFFFFF8168E118-52ABD3C1@17.0.44.11 Allow: INVITE, OPTIONS, BYE, CANCEL, ACK, PRACK, UPDATE, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO, REGISTER Diversion: <sip:7042642614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason=unconditional,screen=no Content-Length: 0

设置转移标头中的DID编号

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
 request INVITE sip-header Diversion modify "sip:(.*)@" "sip:7042642614@"
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
 request INVITE sip-header Diversion modify "sip:(.*)@" "sip:7042642614@"
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5060 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bKD23DB From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=28B470-1CC0 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Thu, 10 Sep 2020 06:02:45 GMT Call-ID: 1462FCC6-F26211EA-813AE871-299EC8ED@17.0.44.11 Supported: timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 **Diversion: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason-unconditional,screen=no** Content-Length: 0	INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5060 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bKD23DB From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=28B470-1CC0 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Thu, 10 Sep 2020 06:02:45 GMT Call-ID: 1462FCC6-F26211EA-813AE871-299EC8ED@17.0.44.11 Supported: timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 **Diversion: <sip:7042642614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason-unconditional,screen=no** Content-Length: 0

删除转移标头

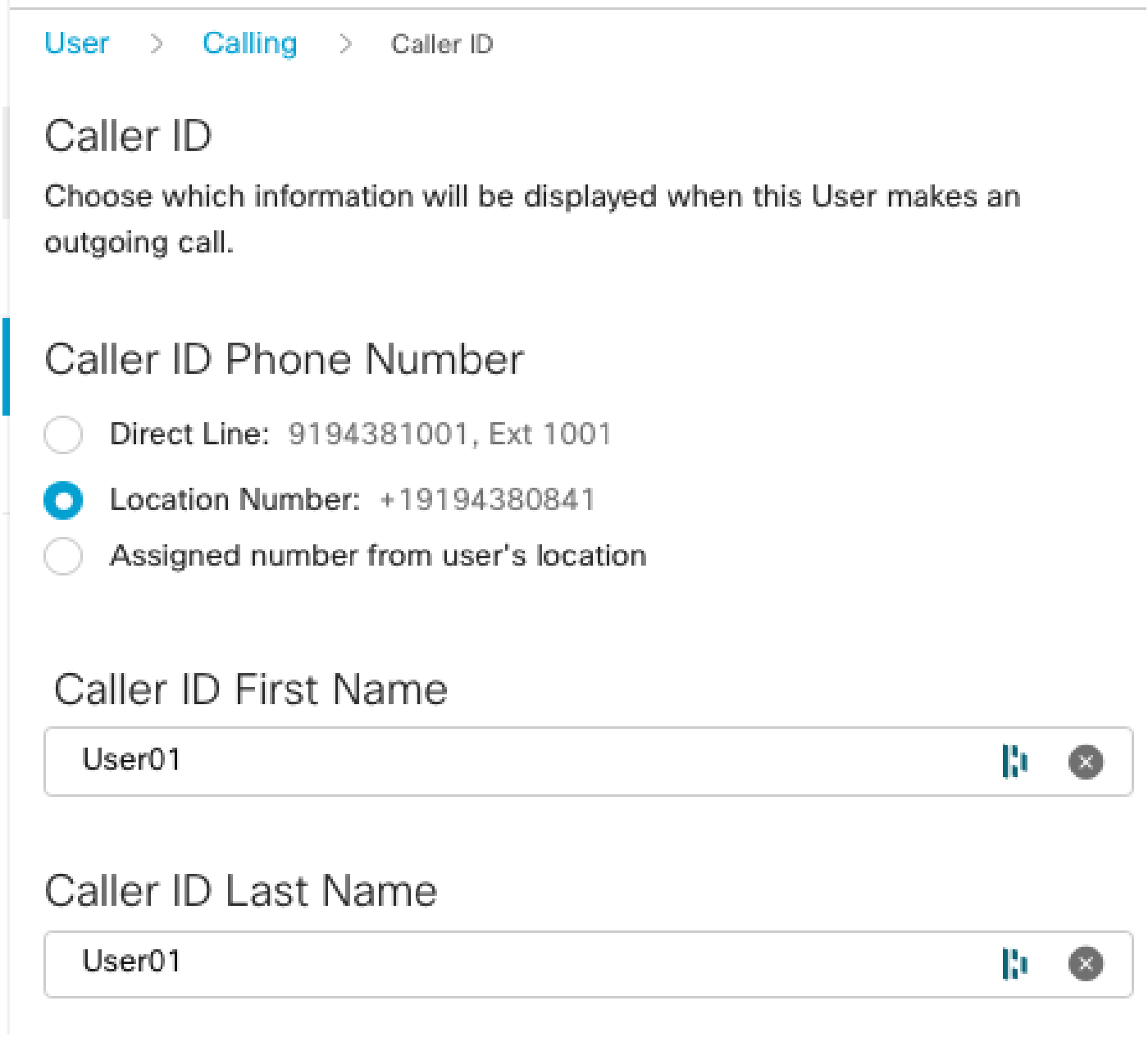
```
voice class sip-profiles 1
 request INVITE sip-header Diversion remove
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 1
 request INVITE sip-header Diversion remove
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5060 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bKD23DB From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=28B470-1CC0 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Thu, 10 Sep 2020 06:02:45 GMT Call-ID: 1462FCC6-F26211EA-813AE871-299EC8ED@17.0.44.11 Supported: timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 **Diversion: <sip:88882614@17.0.44.11>;privacy=off;reason-unconditional,screen=no** Content-Length: 0	INVITE sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49:5060 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 17.0.44.11:5060;branch=z9hG4bKD23DB From: <sip:8152456266@17.0.44.11>;tag=28B470-1CC0 To: <sip:18774116706@172.30.238.49> Date: Thu, 10 Sep 2020 06:02:45 GMT Call-ID: 1462FCC6-F26211EA-813AE871-299EC8ED@17.0.44.11 Supported: timer,resource-priority,replaces,sdp-anat Min-SE: 1800 Content-Length: 0

复制本地网关中呼叫方ID的位置号码（美国、加拿大和波多黎各的Webex呼叫部署）




```
voice service voip
 sip
  sip-profile inbound

voice class sip-profiles 201
 rule 1 request INVITE sip-header From copy "<sip:(.*)@" u01
 rule 2 request INVITE sip-header P-Asserted-Identity modify "<sip:.*@(.*)>" "<sip:\u01@\1>"

voice class tenant 200
 sip-profiles 201 inbound
```

SIP-Profile:

```
voice class sip-profiles 201
 rule 1 request INVITE sip-header From copy "<sip:(.*)@" u01
 rule 2 request INVITE sip-header P-Asserted-Identity modify "<sip:.*@(.*)>" "<sip:\u01@\1>"
```

Input Message	Output Message
INVITE sip:+19199614190@1.1.1.1:5061;transport=tls;dtg=rtplgw9687_lgu SIP/2.0 Via:SIP/2.0/TLS 139.177.65.12:8934;branch=z9hG4bKBroadworksSSE.-1.1.1.1V57722-0-100-973405068-1626801459363- From:"User01 User01"<sip:+19194380841@139.177.65.12;user=phone>;tag=973405068-1626801459363- To:<sip:+19199614190@90444895.cisco-bcld.com;user=phone> Call-ID:SSE171739363200721170655236 5@139.177.65.12 CSeq:100 INVITE Contact:<sip:139.177.65.12:8934;transport=tls> **P-Asserted-Identity:"User01 User01"<sip:+19194381001@10.21.0.214;user=phone>**	INVITE sip:+19199614190@pstn.com:5080 SIP/2.0 Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 1.1.1.1:5060;branch=z9hG4bK13CA141F20 From: "User01 User01" <sip:+19194380841@pstn.com>;tag=CB0B7295-DB7 To: <sip:+19199614190@pstn.com> Date: Tue, 20 Jul 2021 17:59:26 GMT Call-ID: E50FFB7-E8BB11EB-B57BD6D5-6AE138B@1.1.1.1 Contact: <sip:+19194380841@1.1.1.1:5060> Allow-Events: telephone-event Max-Forwards: 68 **P-Asserted-Identity: "User01 User01" <sip:+19194380841@1.1.1.1>**

可能的问题

以下是可能会遇到的一些问题。

- 在Cisco IOS 15.4版之后，还引入了SIP配置文件功能来修改入站SIP消息。
- Cisco IOS版本15.3和更早版本仅支持出站方向的SIP配置文件。

相关信息

Cisco IOS和IOS-XE呼叫路由的深入说明

了解呼入和呼出拨号对端如何在IOS平台上被匹配

关于此翻译
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